

# Operatoren für das Fach Englisch

## Abitur ab 2017

### Aufgabenart 1.1

**Klausurteil A**      **Schreiben mit Leseverstehen, integriert**

**Klausurteil B**      **schriftliche Sprachmittlung (D > E), isoliert**

Die Übersicht enthält Operatoren, die für das im Abitur vorgesehene Klausurformat Schreiben mit integriertem Leseverstehen in Klausurteil A und Sprachmittlung in Klausurteil B infrage kommen.

Ein Grundstock von Operatoren für weitere Kompetenzbereiche ist in den „Konstruktionshinweisen – Neue Aufgabenformate in den modernen Fremdsprachen“ erhältlich (Download auf der Seite <https://www.standardsicherung.schulministerium.nrw.de/abitur-gost/fach.php?fach=3>).

Die Operatoren können unterschiedlichen Anforderungsbereichen zugeordnet werden (vgl. Kapitel 4 der Kernlehrpläne für moderne Fremdsprachen, Sekundarstufe II, Gymnasium/Gesamtschule).

### Klausurteil A      Schreiben, Leseverstehen integriert

Operator	Erläuterung	Illustrierendes Aufgabenbeispiel
analyse	describe and explain in detail	Analyse the way(s) in which atmosphere is created in the opening scene.
assess	express a well-founded opinion on the nature or quality of sb./sth.	Against the background of the ideas put forward in the text, assess the importance of learning languages for a young person's future.
evaluate	express a well-founded opinion on the nature or quality of sb./sth.	Evaluate the success of the steps taken so far to reduce pollution as described in the text
examine	describe and explain in detail	Examine the opposing views on social class held by the two protagonists.
give / write a characterization of	provide a thorough analysis of a character	Give a characterization of the protagonist in the excerpt.
comment (on)	state one's opinion clearly and support one's view with evidence or reasons	Comment on the writer's view on gender roles.
compare	show similarities and differences	Compare the opinions on education held by the experts quoted in the text.
describe	give a detailed account of what sb./sth. is like	Describe the soldier's situation as depicted in the text..
discuss	give arguments or reasons for and against, especially to come to a well-founded conclusion	Discuss the message of the cartoon, referring to work done on the British monarchy.

explain	make sth. clear by giving reasons for and details, aspects of sth.	Explain the protagonist's obsession with money.
illustrate	use examples to explain or make clear	Illustrate the way in which according to the author school life in Britain differs from that in Germany.
interpret	explain the meaning, purpose or message of sth.	Interpret the sonnet, focusing on the way structure and imagery are used to express the speaker's insight into the nature of time.
outline	give the main features, structure or general principles of sth.	Outline Panem's history as presented in this excerpt.
point out	find and explain certain aspects	Point out the aspects that underline...
state	present the main aspects of sth. briefly and clearly	State the author's key reasons for taking a gap year.
summarize, sum up	give a concise account of the main points or ideas of a text, issue or topic	Summarize/Sum up the information about green energy given in the text.
write (+ text type)	produce a text with specific features	Write the ending of the story / a letter to the editor / a dialogue, etc. Write an interior monologue that reflects the character's view of the situation and her / his feelings.

## Klausurteil B Sprachmittlung isoliert

Die Aufgabenstellung für die Sprachmittlung enthält einen situativen Kontext mit mit Hinweisen zu Adressat und Zieltextformat.

Operator	Erläuterung	Illustrierendes Aufgabenbeispiel
explain	make sth. clear taking into account culture-related differences if necessary	Based on the text on environmental policy explain the principle of waste separation in Germany in an email to your British friend.
outline	give a concise account of the main points or ideas of a text clarifying culture-related aspects if necessary	Outline Mr. Liu's career in Germany in an article for your international school project's website on <i>Successful Immigrants</i> .
present	give a concise account of the main points or ideas of a text clarifying culture-related aspects if necessary	For an international school project in the EU, present the relevant information on the image of migrants in German media in a formal email to your partner school in Spain.
summarize, sum up	give a concise account of the main points or ideas of a text clarifying culture-related aspects if necessary	Sum up Manuel's views on working and living as a gap year student in India for your blog. Where necessary add information which might help to avoid possible misunderstandings.
write (+ text type)	produce a text with specific features	Using the information in the German text write an article in English for your project website in which you inform your Polish partners how to get a sports scholarship at a German university.